This paper outlines and describes the nature of the Dalit Buddhist movement in India. The development of the movement under the leadership of B.R. Ambedkar, the Dalit conversion in 1956 and the Buddhist network that has formed in the 21st century are discussed. The research primarily focuses on Buddhist communities in Pune and Nagpur. This paper illustrates the natural and supportive relationship between Buddhism and Dalits and provides the reader with up-to-date information on Ambedkar-ite Buddhist teachings, ambitions and successes in India.